

CE=D?J?L: \*109>EBE=0

#\* , .5 \$, . 5+ \* '! 2#+0/ &#+ 2#+0 , 1+" .'#/ .#  
!!#+01 0#" '0& \* , 0', + ) 0

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I9; D; I J>7J 9EDJ7?D ; L; DJ 8EKD: 7H?; I ?CF7?HI C; CEHO <EH  
J>; 79J?L?JO CEH; IE J>7D H; CEL?D= I9; D; I <HEC J>; C?: : B;

(?.;., 8EKD: 7H0 ; << 9J; 9ED9; FJK7880 H; FB?97J?D= J>; ; << 9J H; -  
FEHJ; : 80

JE JOF; EKJ 7I C7D0 9EKDJH0 D7C; I 7I J>; 0 9EKB: J>?DA E<



'%1.# !&#\* 0!,\$ -',"# '+)1""'+% ,! 0', +/,\$ 2#+0 ,1+" .'#/ , \* \* #.!') .# ( ) !#\* #+0 +" ,! 0', +/,\$ #\* -,.) ."#. #\* ,.5 0'\* 1)'

. > ; : ? < ; H ; DJ ; L

)# #!,%+'0',+ /(6 '4#" \$\$#!0/ ., '0 ,"#) . \* #0#. /0'\* 0#/

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2@. - //.,<; ;<25\*<. \$ B>\*4=. !: CBC

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6<.:,.8< 2\*; 6<.:,.8< 4\$00

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)# #\* -, . ) ."#. / ( 6 '4#" \$\$#!0/ , %' /0' ! , "#) . \* #0#. /0'\* 0# / \$, . !!1. !5

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)# #\* -, . ) ."#. / ( !!1. !5 /0'\* 0#" .%'+ ) # +/ +" /

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7F7HJ (1;; [? = KH; 2](#))

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B7B; 0, " . , ., 479AI, \$. ' ., " 7C8H?9A, D. 4., 479AI, . .  
.., " ; 7; , D., %KH80, C. A., & -7H=; DJ, \$. +. (2013).  
' ; : ?7B J; CFEH7B BE8; LEBKC; FH; : ?9J1 ; B: ; HIZ  
; L; HO: 70 C; CEHO. 6<', 2/2+-'%/!'-'1'), (7),  
1113W1122. >JJFI://: E?EH=/10.1177/09567976124666

%KH80, C. A., & 479AI, \$. ' . (2008). -; =C; DJ7J?ED ?D  
J>; F; H9; F

-JH7D=; , B. A., " KHB; C7DD, , .

-/\*\*&E' E(.A,

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