This table captures the increasing barriers at each level of the academic ladder. The final

Methodology

"elements." The implications for individual faculty are clear – they have little guidance in what it takes to be promoted and little recourse if they are denied.

The second theme is that where requirements do appe

assistant professors....? The numbers are increasing. So you think it's a pipeline issue? Right, it's in the pipeline. (Maggie, full professor).

work/family balance became absolutely central. Some

said "OK, I'll stay home more" (crying, now pushing

To the extent that building a reputation remains th

and promotion policies are the least of their probl