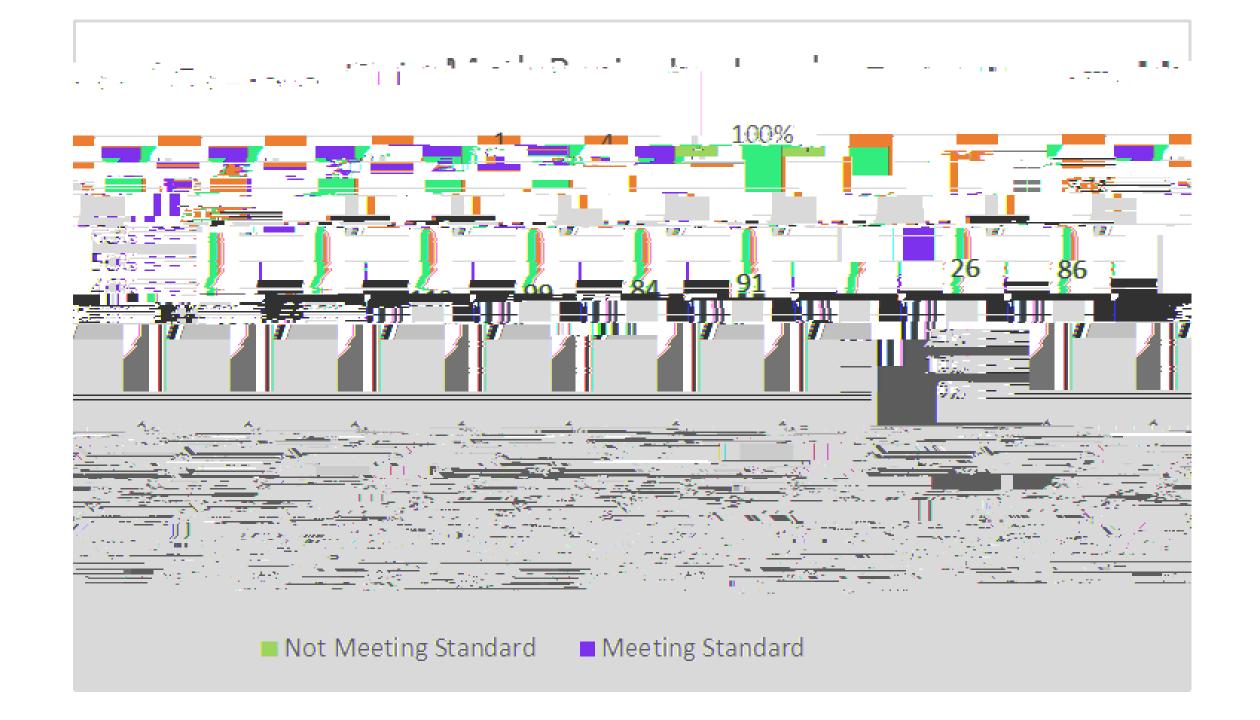
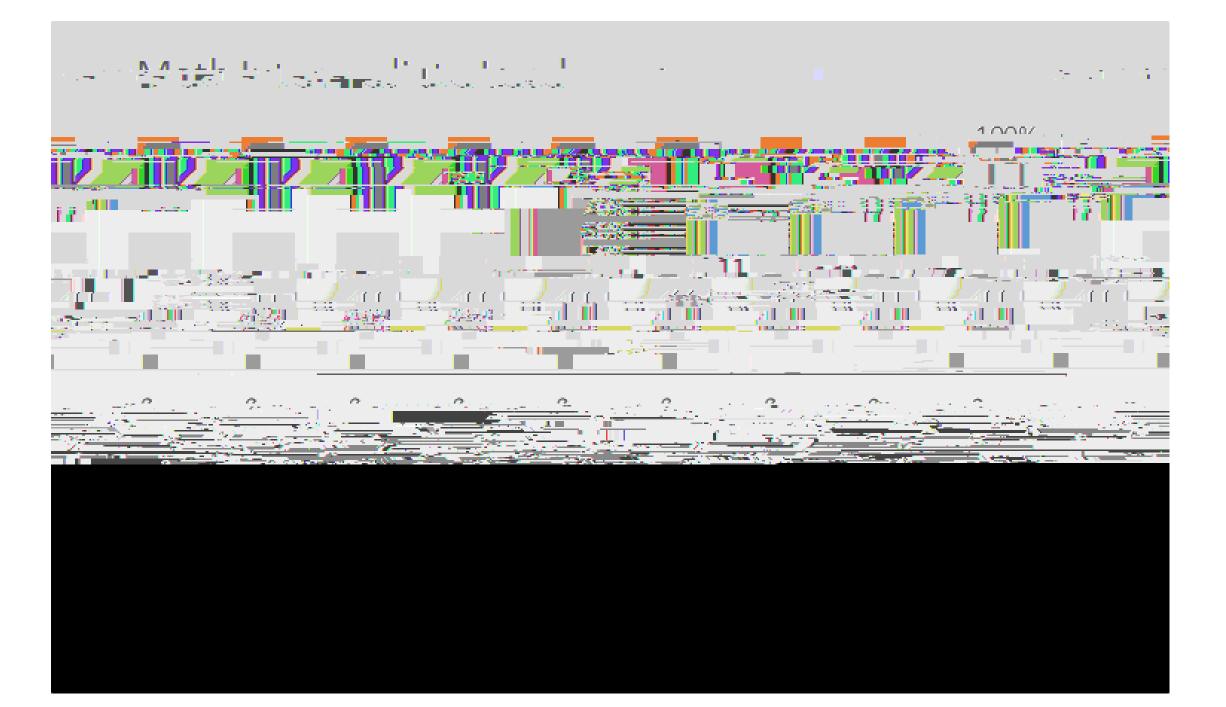
More on Validity

• h on these tests may reflect the English language abilities

Data used in current study

KELPA score (proficiency group)





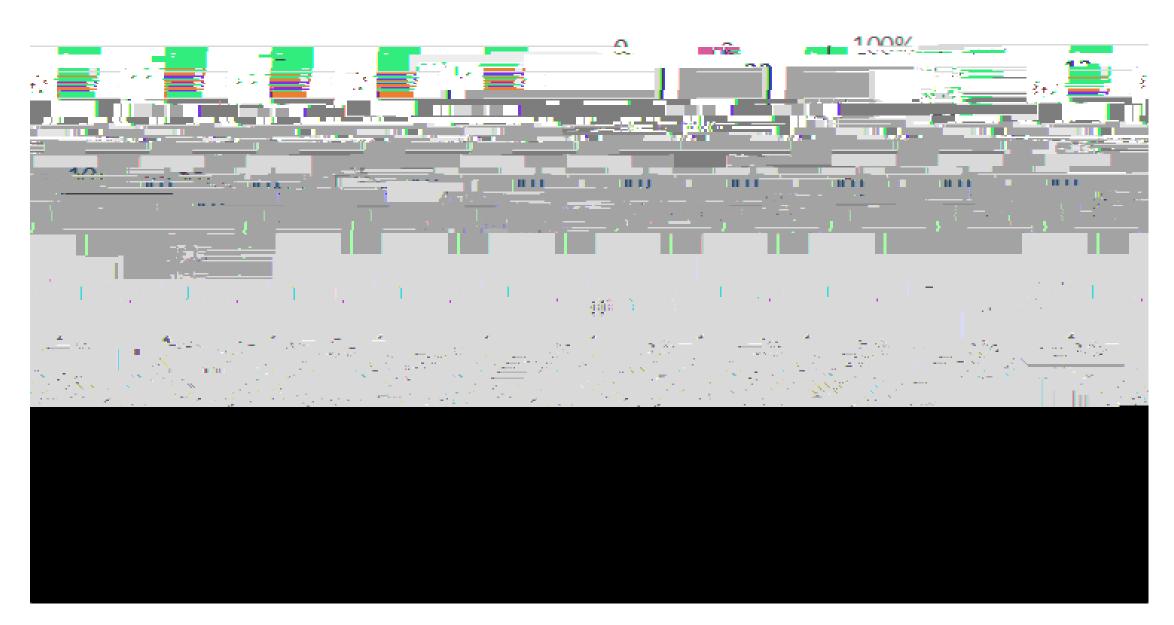
Patterns?

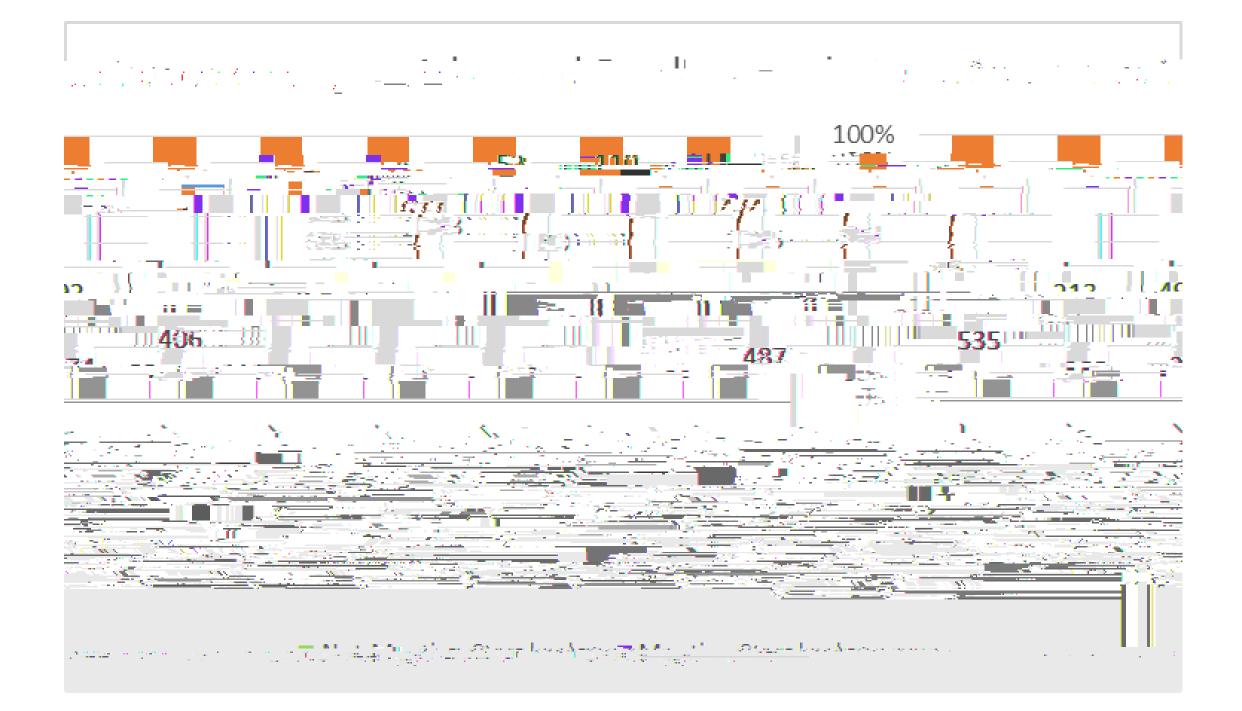
What did you notice?

• @

Reading

Bargang Africa Andrew Marketter Communication Communicatio





Patterns?





Patterns?

What did you notice?

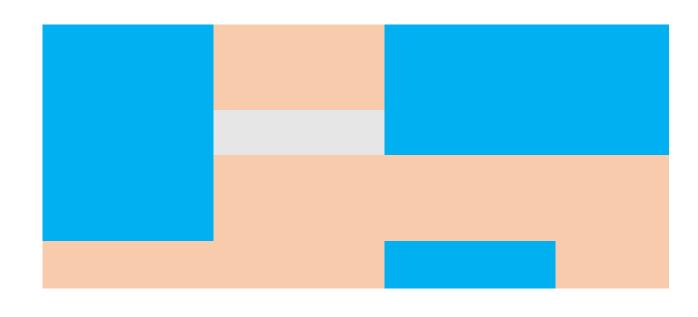
- @
 - Again as the proficiency went up the students performed better
 - From 4th to 7th grade less Fluent students meet standards

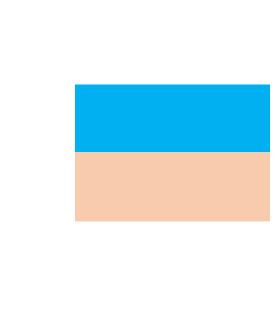
•

t

Patterns

- The pattern seems pretty obvious
 - As the grade goes up the number of students Not Meeting Standards also goes up





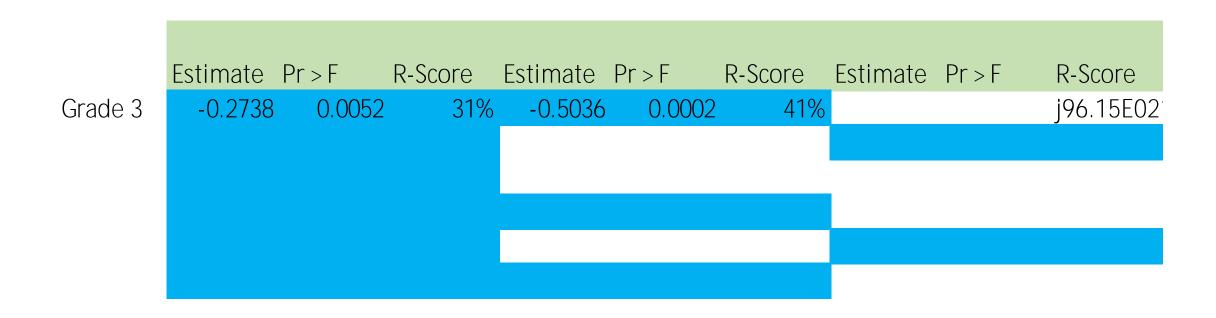
Predictability

•

- Universally applicable
- Mostly Negative relationships
- Very significant (Pr > F less than 1%)



- Universally applicable
- Entirely positive relationships
- Very significant (Pr > F less than 1%)



41%

Exceptionality * Free and Reduced Ld Ld Ld LddL

	Estimate Pr > F	R-Score	Estimate F	Pr > F	R-Score	Estimate	Pr > F	R-Score
Grade 3		31%	,)		41%)		N/A
Grade 4		33%	, D		33%)		44%
Grade 5		30%	,)		44%)		N/A
Grade 6		34%	,)		45%)		N/A
Grade 7		30%	,)		49%)		37%
Grade 8		26%	,)		46%)		N/A
Grade 9		19%	,)		63%)		36%
Grade 10		29%	,)		39%	4.6486	0.0223	16%
Grade 11		19%	,)		39%)		21%

Findings

